### Michigan perspectives on wolves and wolf management: Preliminary results

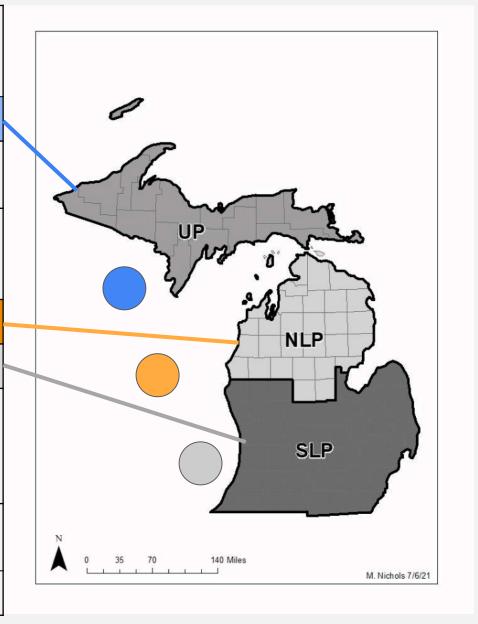


Shawn J. Riley, Professor of Wildlife Management Megan Cross, Research Associate



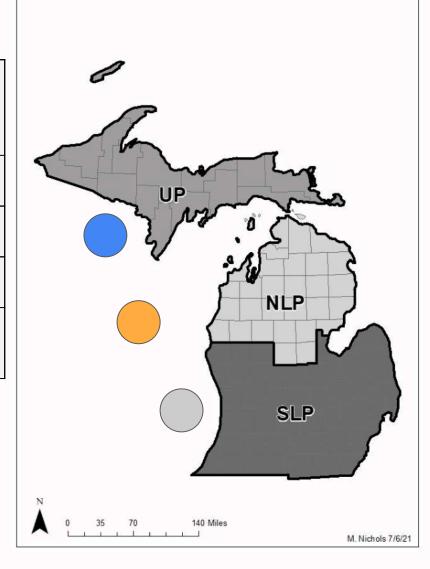
#### **Characteristics of sampling strata**

Population	% of Michigan's population	% of study sample respondents	
UP	3.0%	43.2%	
Marquette     County		3.9%	
<ul><li>Non- Marquette County</li></ul>		39.5%	
NLP	7.9%	30.7%	
SLP	89.0%	26.1%	
<ul> <li>Detroit metro (Wayne, Oakland, Macomb)</li> </ul>		3.4%	
Non-Detroit metro		22.6%	
State	100.0%	100.0%	



#### Response to questionnaires

Population	% of individuals surveyed	Response rate
UP	33.3% (n = 5,000)	27.05%
NLP	33.3% (n = 5,000)	19.56%
SLP	33.3% (n = 5,000)	14.72%
General public overall	100% (n = 15,000)	20.26%



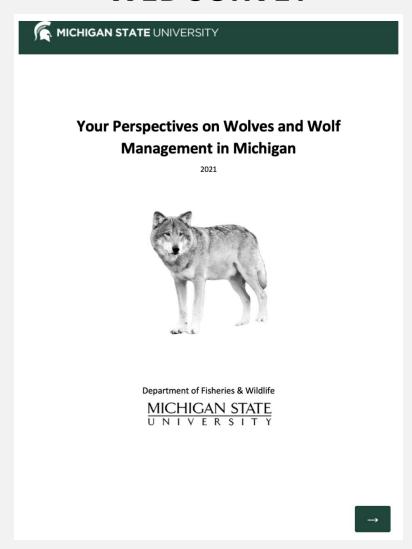
<sup>\*</sup> Response rates adjusted for undeliverable addresses, deceased individuals, and refusals

#### **MAIL SURVEY**

### **Your Perspectives on Wolves and Wolf Management in Michigan** 2021 Department of Fisheries & Wildlife MICHIGAN STATE

- Individuals contacted via letter 4x:
- 2x received letter with access questionnaire online
- 2x received letter with accessto questionnaire online and a paper copy to mail back

#### **WEB SURVEY**



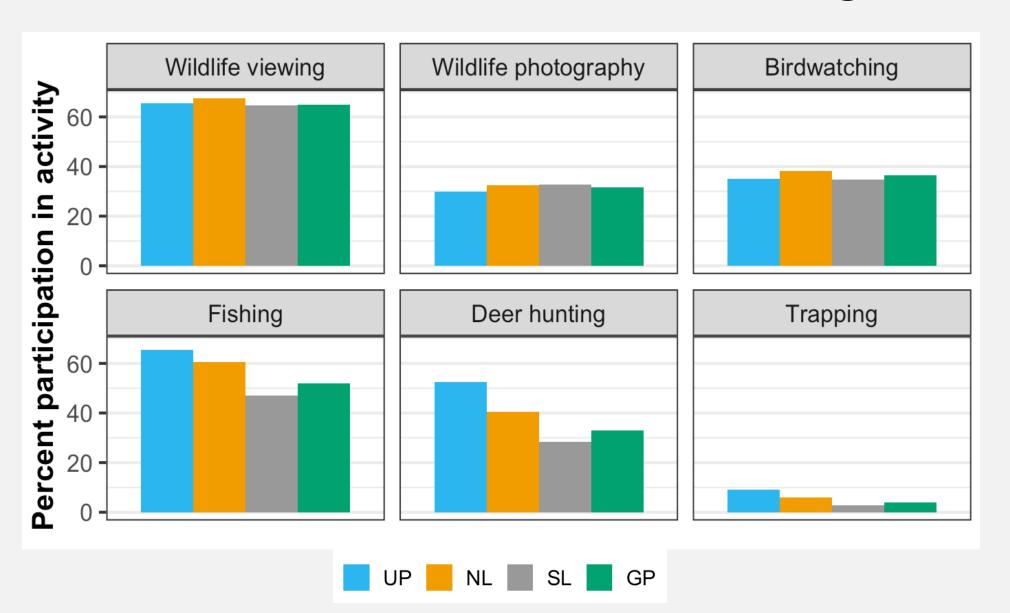
Web survey included same questions as the mail questionnaire

#### **Demographics of respondents**

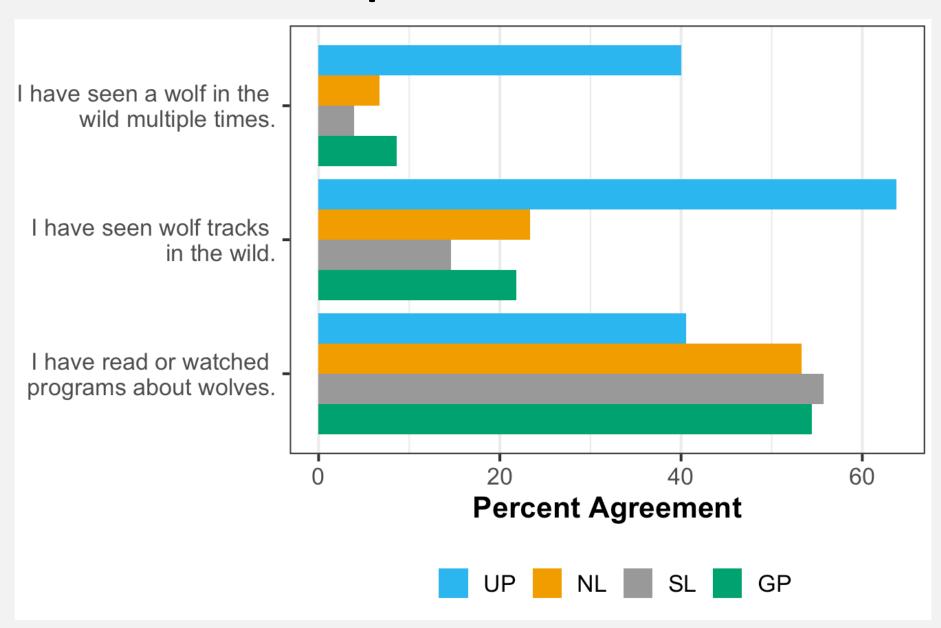
	Average age*	% Male	% White	% receive income from farming	Farmers who raise livestock
General population	60	64.5%	87%	7.69%	36.63%
- UP	60	67.2%	88%	7.19%	41.18%
- NL	61	59.9%	88%	8.09%	37.97%
- SL	59	65.4%	84%	8.08%	28.00%

<sup>\*</sup>Outliers removed due to inaccuracies in self report

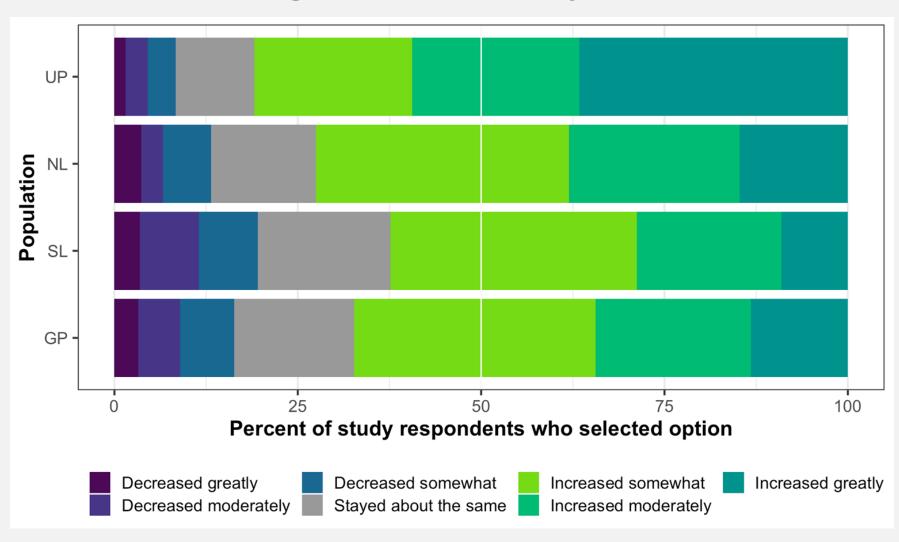
#### Outdoor recreations activities in Michigan?



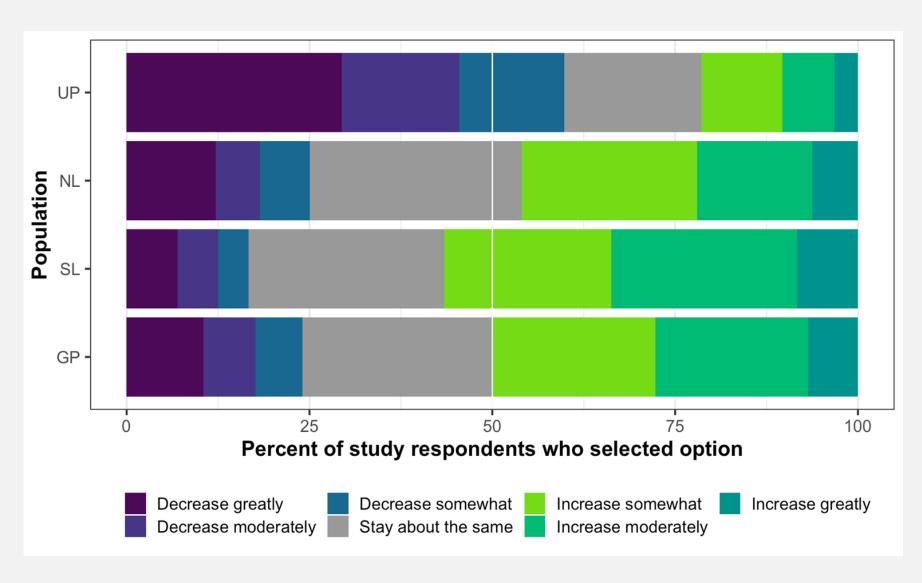
#### Personal experiences with wolves



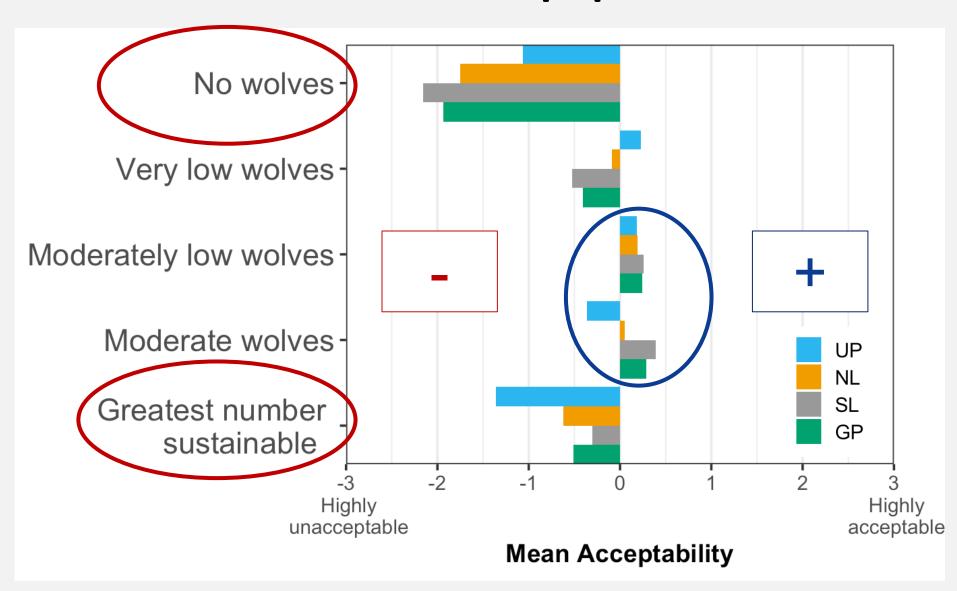
# How has the wolf population changed during the last five years?



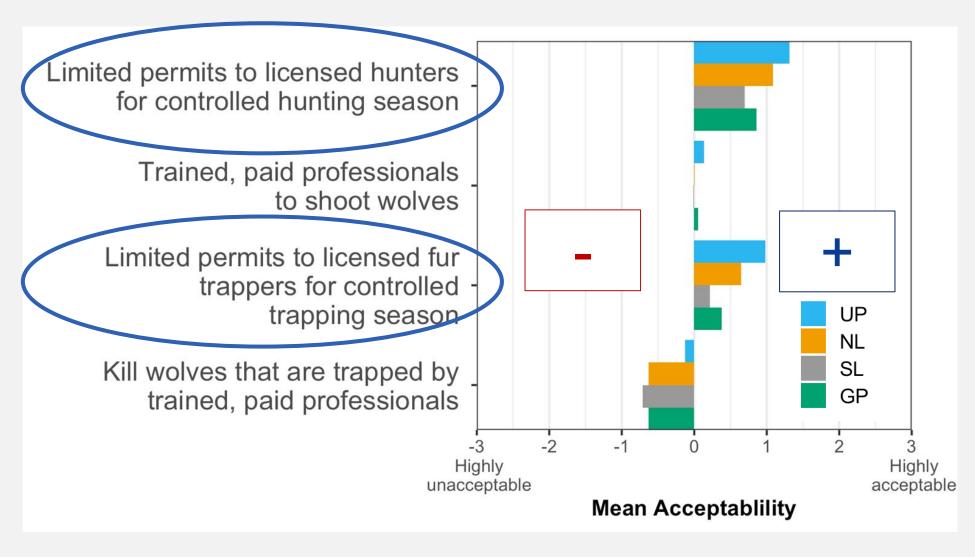
## How would you like the wolf population to change during next five years?



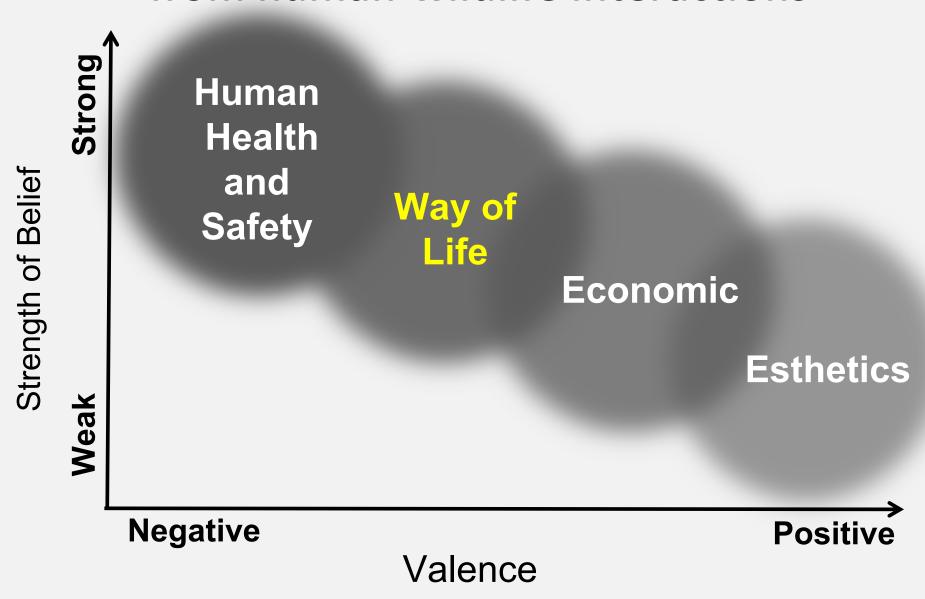
### How acceptable are each of the following scenarios of wolf population?



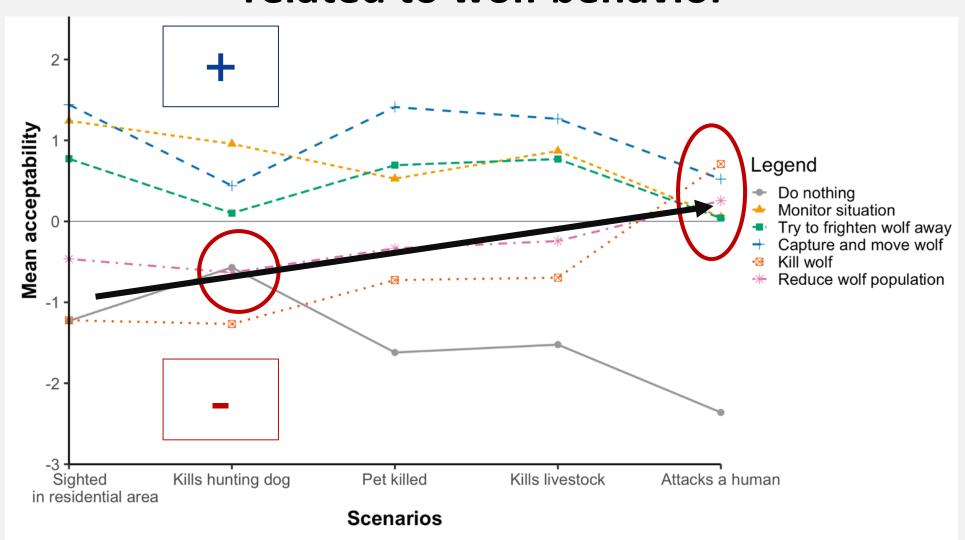
# Acceptability of possible removal methods if necessary to remove wolves



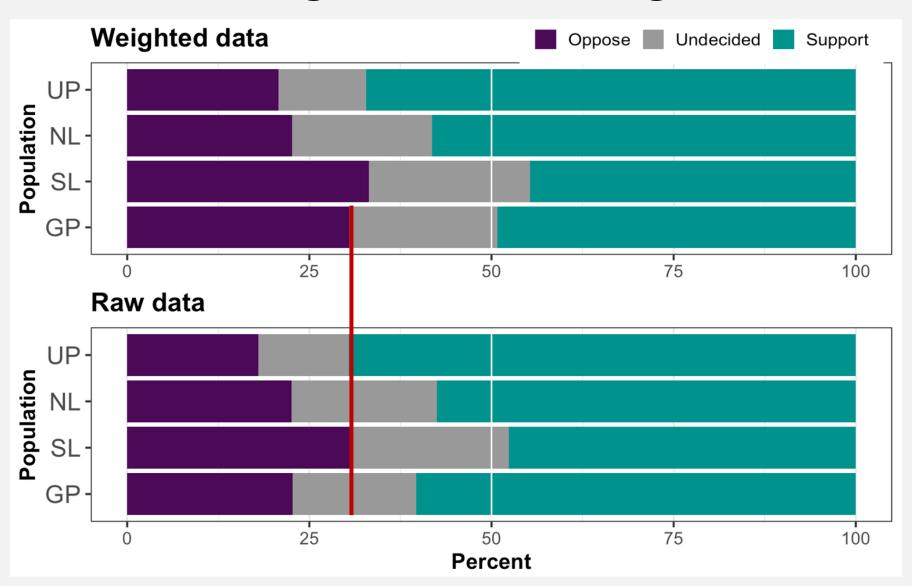
### Response to perceived risks from human-wildlife interactions



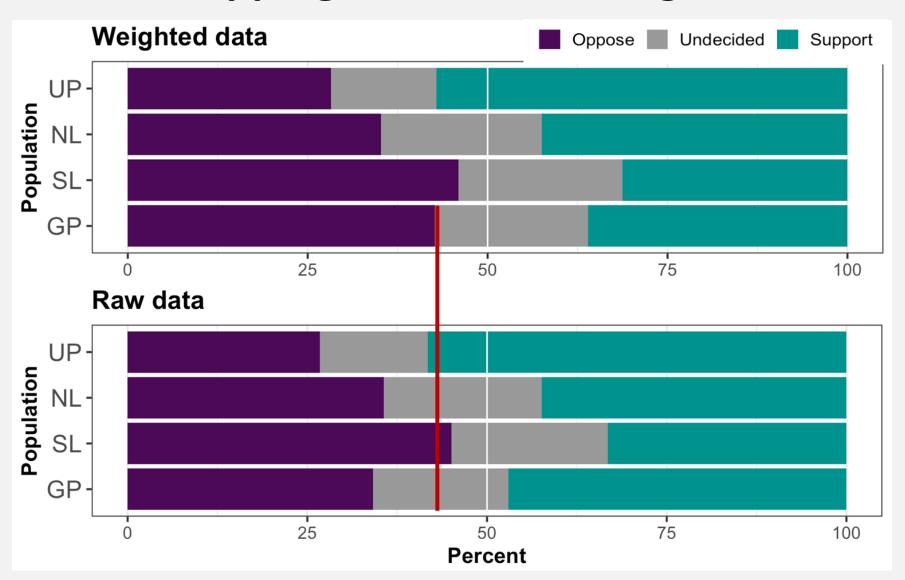
# General public acceptability for wolf management methods given scenarios related to wolf behavior



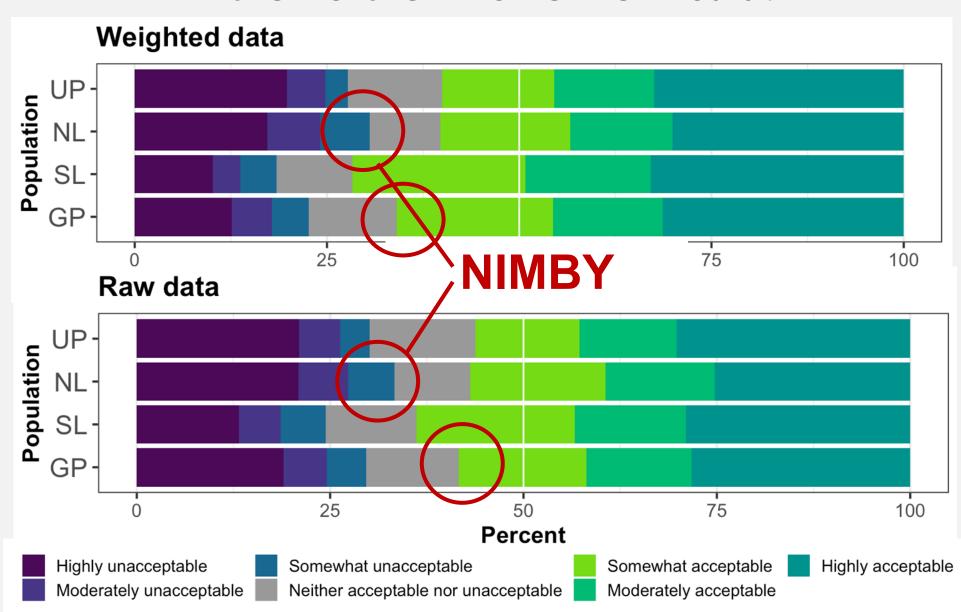
## How acceptable is a legal, recreational wolf hunting season in Michigan?



## How acceptable is a legal, recreational wolf trapping season in Michigan?



### Acceptability of wolves establishing a population in the Northern Lower Peninsula?



#### Where we go from here...

- Analyze additional questionnaire data for insights into Michigan perspectives;
- Modeling to determine specific factors affecting acceptance of wolves and wolf management approaches;
- Compare with similar research elsewhere;
- Your questions...

### **Thank You**



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